Insulin modes of action

| | | Insulin | Mode of action | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Trade name (generic name) | Onset | Peak | Duration |
| Fast-acting (or mealtime) insulins | Ultra-rapid | Fiasp (Rapid Aspart) | 4 min | 1 to 2hrs | 3 to 4hrs |
| | Rapid-acting (analogs) | Trurapi (Aspart; biosimilar) | 10 to 20 min | 1 to 3hrs | 3 to 5hrs |
| | | Kirsty (Aspart; biosimilar) | | | |
| | | Novorapid (Aspart) | | | |
| | | Apidra (Glulisine) | 10 to 15 min | 1h to 1.5 hrs | 3 to 5hrs |
| | | Admelog (Lispro; biosimilar) | 10 to 15 min | 1 to 2hrs | 3 to 4 3/4 hrs |
| | | Humalog (Lispro; U100 and U200) | | | |
| | Short-acting | Humulin R (Regular insulin) | 30 min | 2 to 4hrs | 6 to 8hrs |
| | | Novolin ge Toronto (Regular insulin) | | | |
| Slow-acting insulins | Intermediate- acting | Humulin N (NPH insulin) | 1 to 2hrs | 6 to 12hrs | 18 to 24hrs |
| | | Novolin ge NPH (NPH insulin) | | | |
| | Long-acting (analog) | Levemir (Detemir) | 1 to 2hrs | 1 to 2 hrs | up to 24hrs |
| | | Basaglar (Glargine; biosimilar) | 1 to 1.5 hrs | | |
| | | Lantus (Glargine) | | | 24hrs |
| | | Semglee (Glargine; biosimilar) | | | |
| | | Toujeo (Glargine U300) | up to 6hrs | | 30hrs |
| | | Tresiba (Degludec; U100, U200) | 1hr | | 42hrs |
| | Weekly | Awiqly (Icodec; U700) | | | |
| Premixed Insulins | Humulin 30/70 (30% Regular, 70% NPH) | | 30 min | 2 to 3hrs and 5 to 8hrs | up to 24hrs |
| | Novolin ge 30/70 (30% Regular, 70% NPH) | | | | |
| | Humalog Mix25 (25% Lispro, 75% Lispro protamine) | | 10 to 15 min | 1 to 2 hrs and 5 to 8hrs | |
| | Humalog Mix50 (50% Lispro, 50% Lispro protamine) | | | | |
| | NovoMix 30 (30% Aspart, 70% Aspart protamine) | | 10 to 20 min | 1 to 4hrs | |

